



Clojure Collections

Steven Reynolds

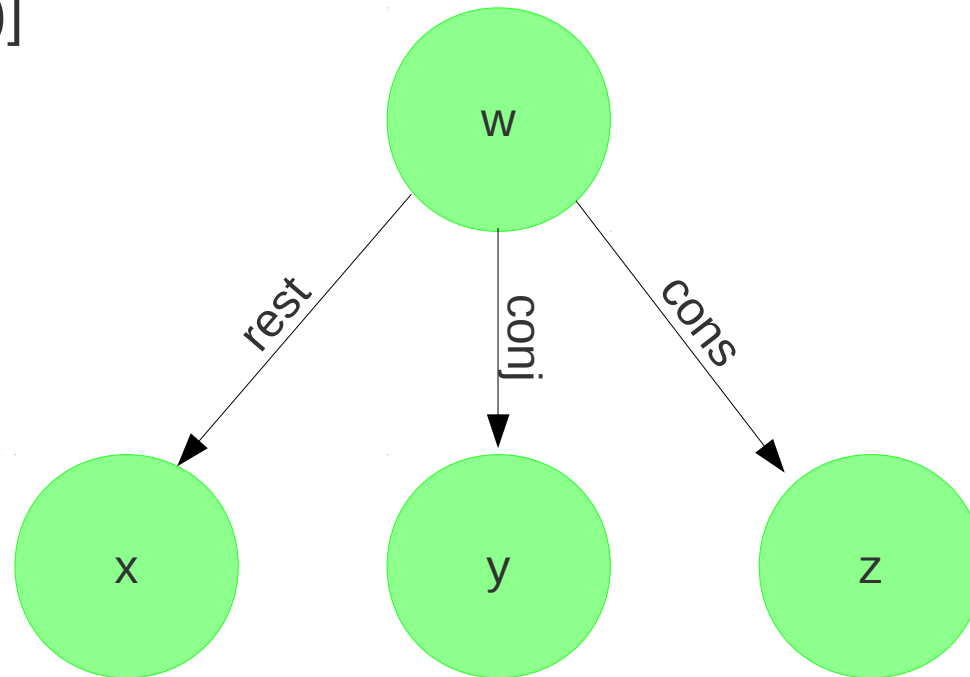


Slides will be available at www.slreynolds.net

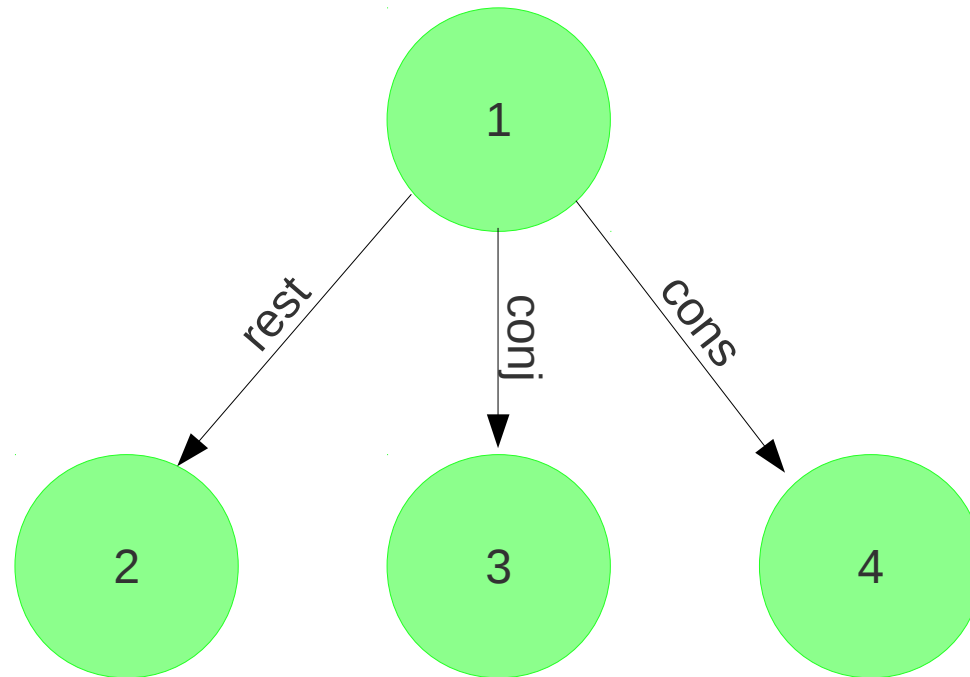
Functional Data Structures don't change

```
(let [w '(2 3 4)  
      x (rest w)  
      y (conj w 1)  
      z (cons 1 w)]
```

...

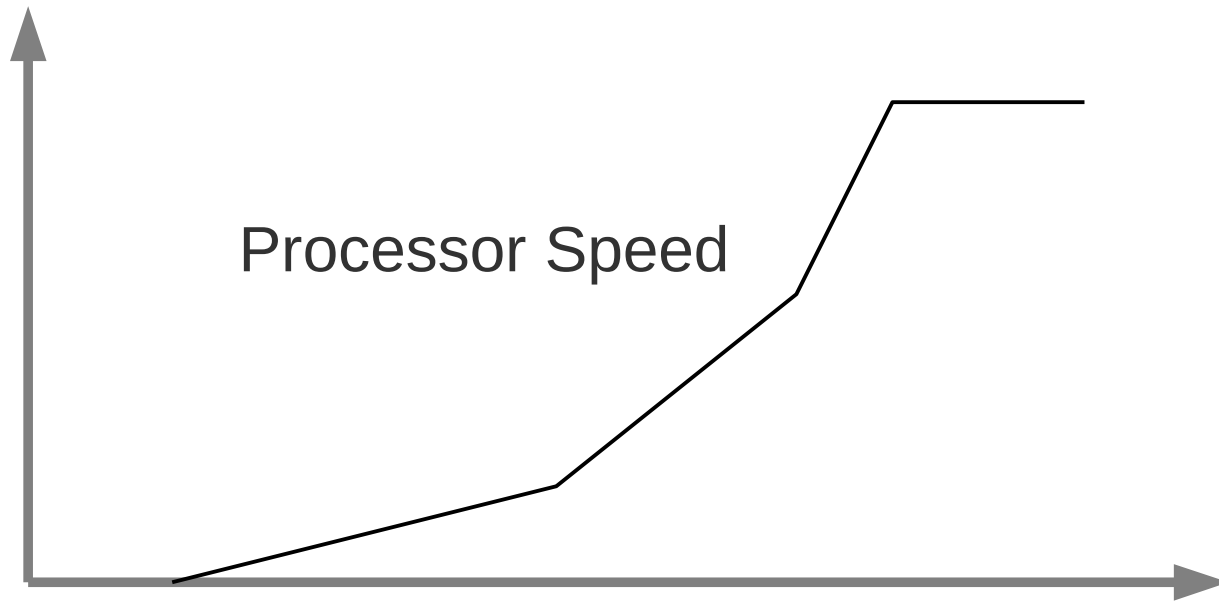


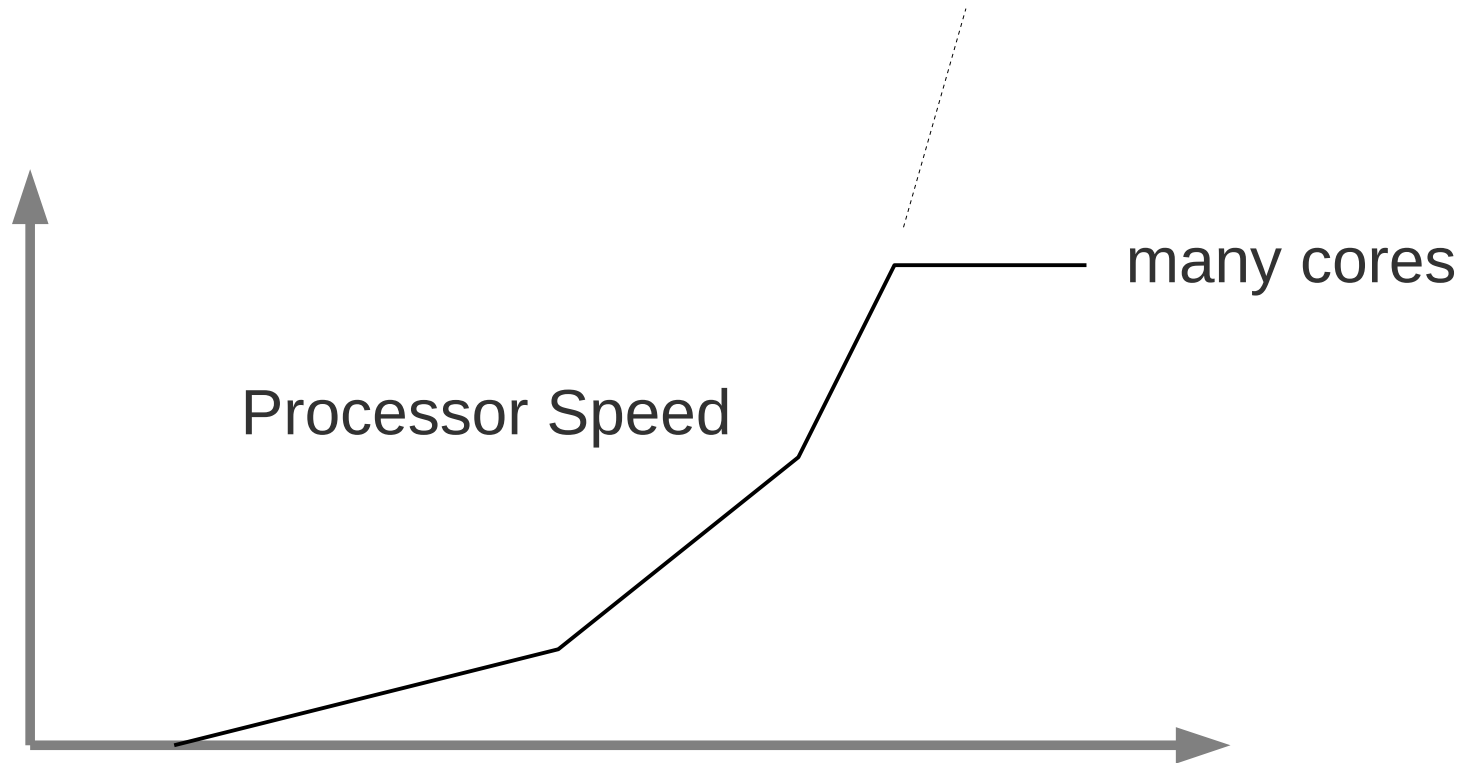
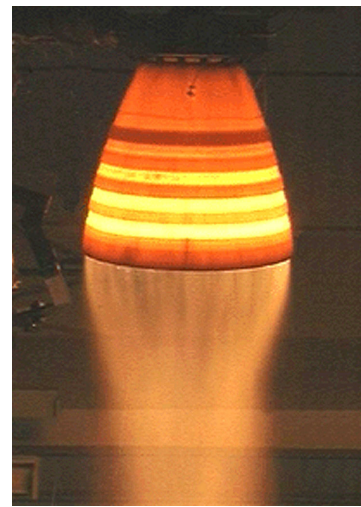
Multiple versions of
the same data structure



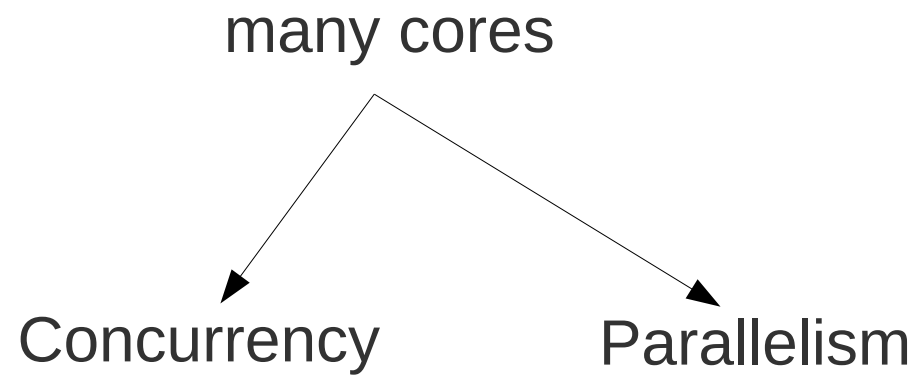
why?

why?

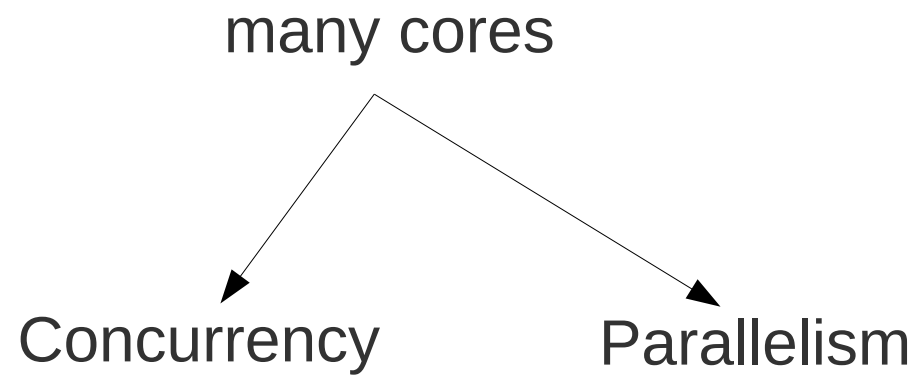




Herb Sutter “The Free Lunch is Over” (2005)

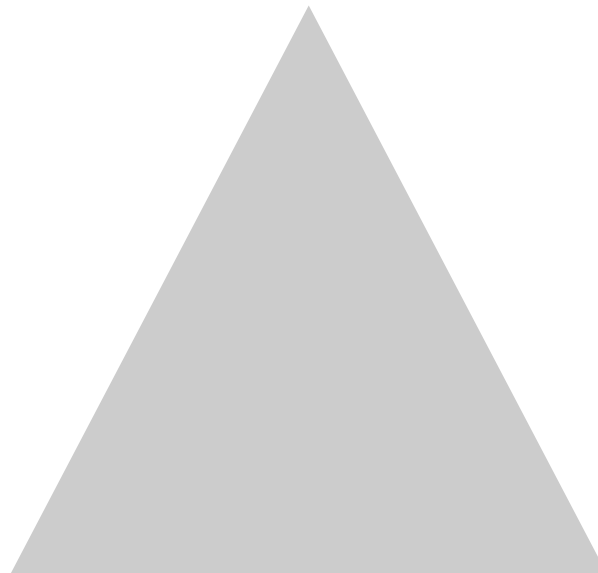


Lions, Tigers and Bears. Oh my.
- Dorothy



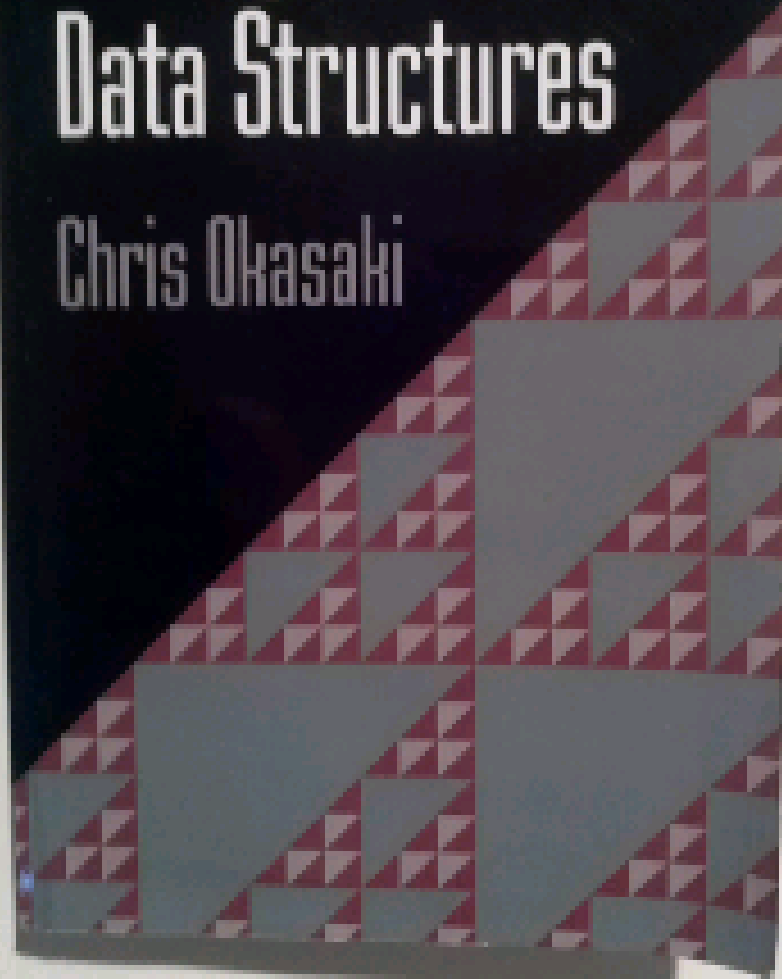
Functional Data Structures can help:

They don't change



Purely Functional Data Structures

Chris Okasaki



... functional programming's stricture against destructive updates (i.e. assignments) is a staggering handicap, tantamount to confiscating a master chef's knives.

- Chris Okasaki





```
String brother = "brother";  
String the = brother.substring(3, 6);  
  
saver.save(new Object[]{brother,the},  
           new String[]{"brother","the"},options);
```

```
private static class Foo {
    private int count;
    private String name;
    private double level;
    public Foo(int count, String name, double level) {
        super();
        this.count = count;
        this.name = name;
        this.level = level;
    }
}
```

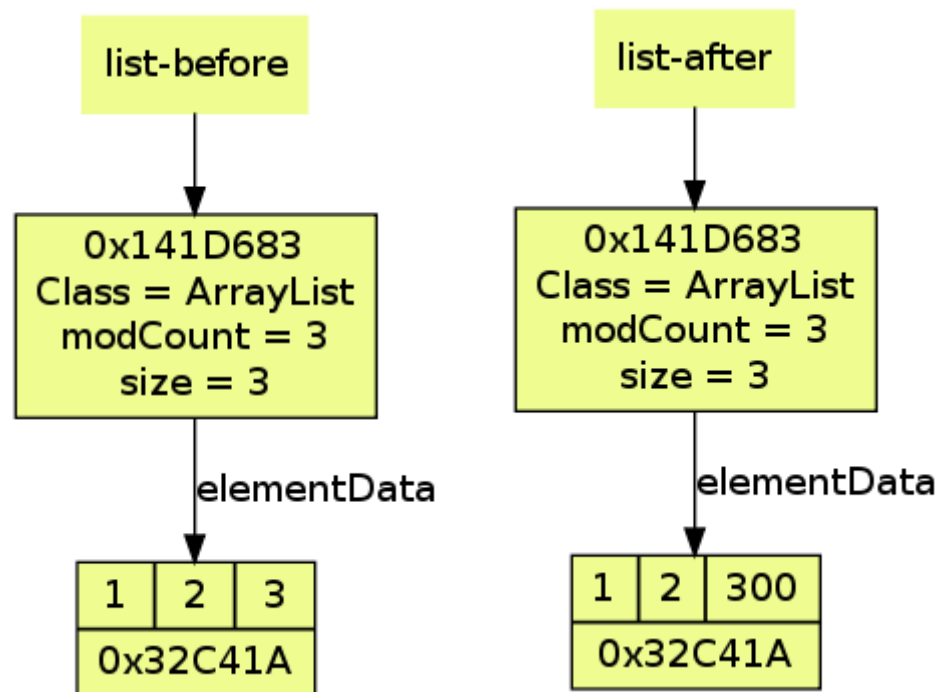
```
private static class Bar {
    private Foo foolet;
    private int ID;
    public Bar(Foo foolet, int iD) {
        super();
        this.foolet = foolet;
        ID = iD;
    }
}
```

```
Foo foo = new Foo(5, "bob", 7.0f);
Bar bar = new Bar(foo, 1234567);
```

```
saver.save(new Object[]{foo, bar},
           new String[]{"foo", "bar"}, options);
```

```
ArrayList<Integer> list = new ArrayList<Integer>(3);  
list.add(1);  
list.add(2);  
list.add(3);  
saver.save(list, "list", "alist.dot");
```

```
ArrayList<Integer> list2 = new ArrayList<Integer>(3);  
list2.add(1);  
list2.add(2);  
list2.add(3);  
saver.save(new Object[]{list2},  
           new String[]{"list-before"},options);  
  
list2.set(2,300);  
saver.save(new Object[]{list2},  
           new String[]{"list-after"},options);
```



Strings will now be in-lined

List



```
(defn list-ex []
  (let [w (list 2000 3000 4000)
        x (rest w)
        y (conj w 1000)
        z (cons 1000 w)
        saver (ReflectiveSaver.)]
    (. saver save (list w x y z) '("w" "(rest w)" "(conj w 1)"
  "(cons 1 w)") {ExporterOptions/OUTPUT_PATH
  "/home/steven/graphs/list_ex.dot"}))
  ))
```

Vector

```
(defn vec-ex []  
  (let [w (vector 2 3 4)  
        x (pop w)  
        y (conj w 1)  
        z (assoc w 2 "something")  
        saver (ReflectiveSaver.)]  
    (. saver save (list w x y z) '("x" "(pop x)" "(conj x 1)"  
  "(assoc x 2 \"something\")") {ExporterOptions/OUTPUT_PATH  
  "/home/steven/graphs/vec_ex.dot"})  
  ))
```



```
(defn large-vec []
  (let [x (vec (take 35 words))
        y (assoc x 34 "something")
        saver (ReflectiveSaver.)]
    (. saver save (list x y) '("x" "(assoc x 34 \"something\")")
      {ExporterOptions/OUTPUT_PATH "/home/steven/graphs/large_vec.dot"})
  ))
```

Map



```
(defn amap-ex []  
  (let [x {1 "one" 2 "two"}  
        y (assoc x 3 "three")  
        saver (ReflectiveSaver.)]  
    (. saver save (list x y) '("x" "after assoc ...")  
      {ExporterOptions/OUTPUT_PATH "/home/steven/graphs/amap_ex.dot"})  
    ))
```

```
(defn hmap-ex []  
  (let [x (hash-map 1 "one" 2 "two")  
        y (assoc x 3 "three")  
        saver (ReflectiveSaver.)]  
    (. saver save (list x y) '("x" "after assoc ...")  
      {ExporterOptions/OUTPUT_PATH "/home/steven/graphs/hmap_ex.dot"})  
    ))
```

```
(defn large-hmap []
  (let [x (apply hash-map (interleave (range 1 20) words))
        y (assoc x 21 "physics")
        saver (ReflectiveSaver.)]
    (. saver save (list x y) '("x" "after assoc"))
    {ExporterOptions/OUTPUT_PATH
     "/home/steven/graphs/large_hmap.dot"})
  ))
```

Lazy



```
(defn simple-range [i limit]
  (lazy-seq
    (when (< i limit)
      (cons i (simple-range (inc i) limit))))))

(defn lazylist1 []
  (let [w (simple-range 1 4)
        saver (ReflectiveSaver.)]
    (. saver save (list w) ("original simple-range")
      {ExporterOptions/OUTPUT_PATH
       "/home/steven/graphs/lazylist1_ex.dot"}))
  ))
```

```
(defn lazylist2 []  
  (let [w (simple-range 1 4)  
        x (rest w)  
        saver (ReflectiveSaver.)]  
    (. saver save (list w x) '("original simple-range"  
"rest of ...") {ExporterOptions/OUTPUT_PATH  
"/home/steven/graphs/lazylist2_ex.dot"})  
    ))
```

Warning



Graphs show internal details that may change

Based on clojure 1.2.0

Opinions expressed are due to Houston weather

Your mileage may vary

Smoking is harmful to your health

...

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipisicing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore

Thank you

Rich Hickey
Clojure Developers
Phil Bagwell
Chris Okasaki

