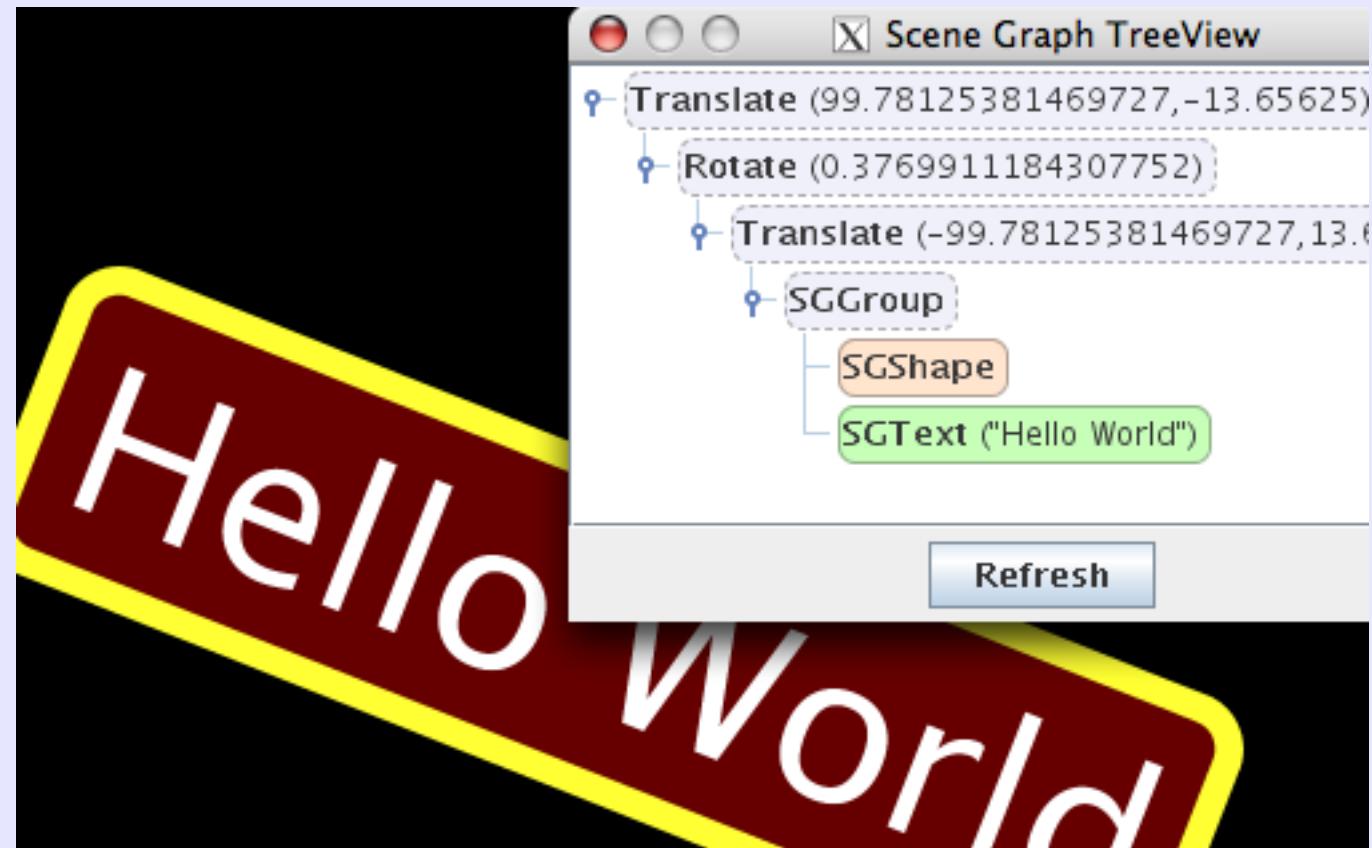


Java Scene Graph



Steven Reynolds
Senior Product Manager
INT



INFORMATION DISPLAY SOLUTIONS

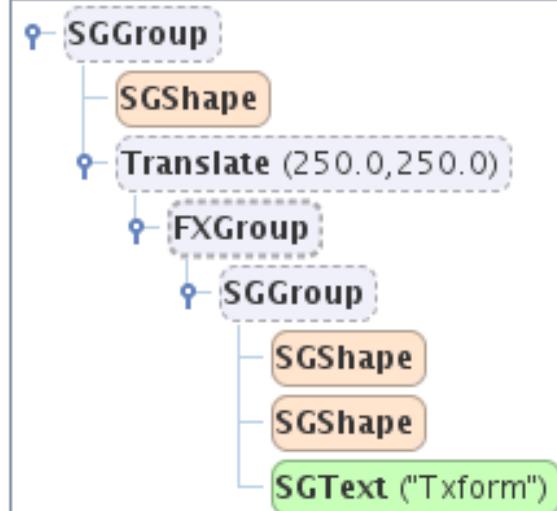
These slides are available at

www.int.com/presentations/scenegraph

Demos

- demo.intro.Intro
- demo.fx.TranslateTest
- demo.anim.KeyFramesTest
- demo.alarm.EggTimer

demo.fx.TransformTest



reset Translate X: -250.0

reset Anchor X: 0.0

reset Rotation: -360

reset Scale X: 0.0

reset Shear X: 0.0

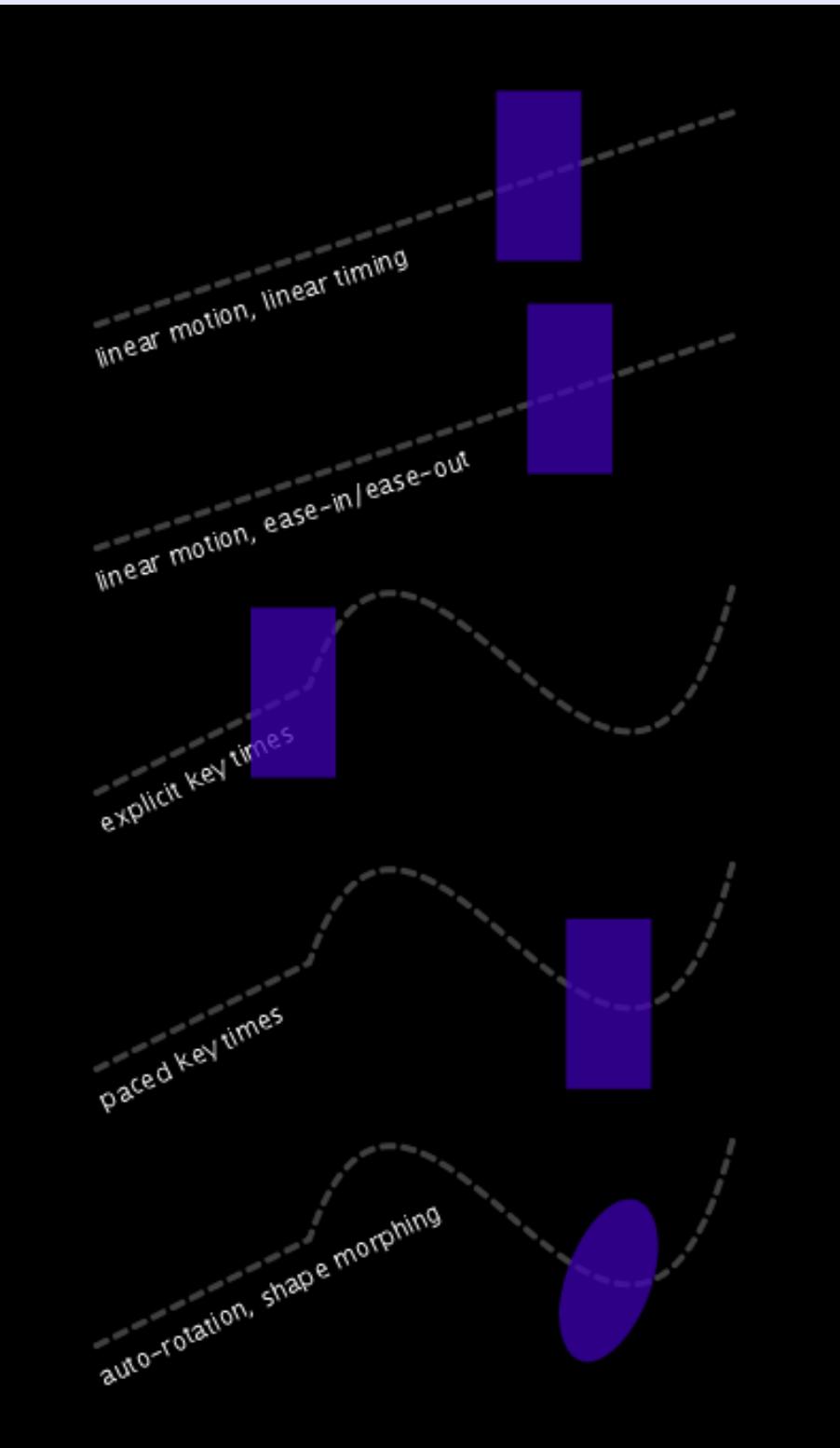
reset Translate Y: -250.0

reset Anchor Y: 0.0

reset Opacity: 0.0

reset Scale Y: 0.0

reset Shear Y: 0.0



KeyFramesTest



BoxBlurTest

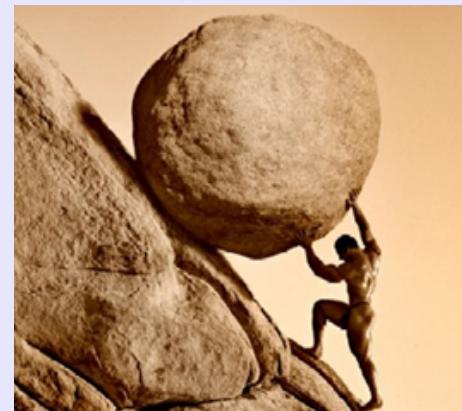


What is a Scene Graph?

- Way to structure API for 2D or 3D graphics
- Objects are retained (kept) for frame after frame
- The scene is built up from a hierarchy of nodes (a graph)
- The system takes care of when to render nodes
- Compare to Immediate mode graphics

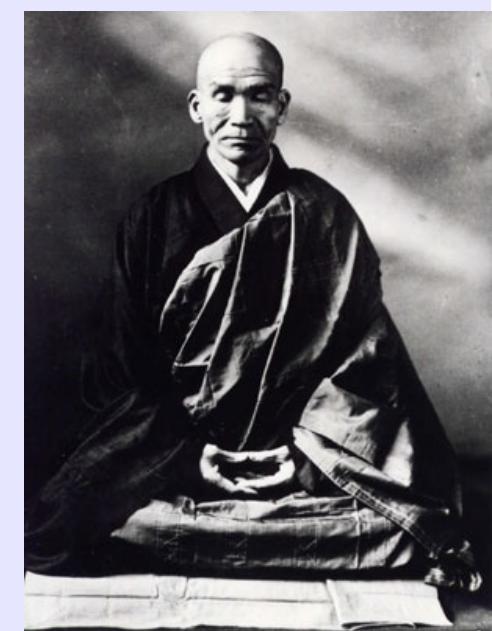
Immediate mode Graphics (think Java2D)

- Each API call is a draw command.
- Each stroke is done only once and then forgotten
- System has no memory other than lit pixels on screen



Scene graph or Retained mode (think Swing)

- Each API call creates an object attached to a graph
- Each object is kept until explicitly removed
- System draws visible objects whenever necessary



Why use a Scene Graph?

- Simpler to code an application
- Higher level than immediate mode drawLine etc
- Can be faster
 - Can cull a lot of objects that are not visible
- 3D is hard, so a Scene Graph is a huge win for 3D

Resources

Home:

<http://scenegraph.dev.java.net/>

Build server:

<http://openjfx.java.sun.com/hudson/>

Effectuation: The Intro:

<http://weblogs.java.net/blog/campbell>

Introducing The Scene Graph Project:

<http://weblogs.java.net/blog/hansmuller>

Status of Scene Graph

- Desktop profile is released with JavaFX
- Mobile Environment is coming soon
 - Phone emulator available as an alpha
- License for Scene Graph source is GPL *without* classpath exception
- Scene Graph binary jars are available through JavaFX and its license*

*I am not a lawyer

Future for Scene Graph

Unofficial comments from Chris Campbell

- Scenegraph is
 - an implementation detail for JavaFX
 - is too low level
- Better to have a Java implementation of the JavaFX API



Focus at Sun is on delivering JavaFX

API for Scene Graph is changing



Nuts & Bolts

- Scene Graph depends on effects
- Effects depends on antlr, JOGL, JDK 6u10 and DirectX9

The jar files are

Scene Graph – Scenario.jar

Effects -- Decora-HW.jar,

Decora-SSE.jar,

Decora-OGL.jar

Decora-D3Djar

Visualize the graph?

- TransformTest
- Intro (use control-T)

Both of these are available in the
scenegraph-demos from
scenegraph.dev.java.net

Before Scene Graph

JavaFX started with Jazz.
University of Maryland



<http://www.cs.umd.edu/hcil/jazz/>

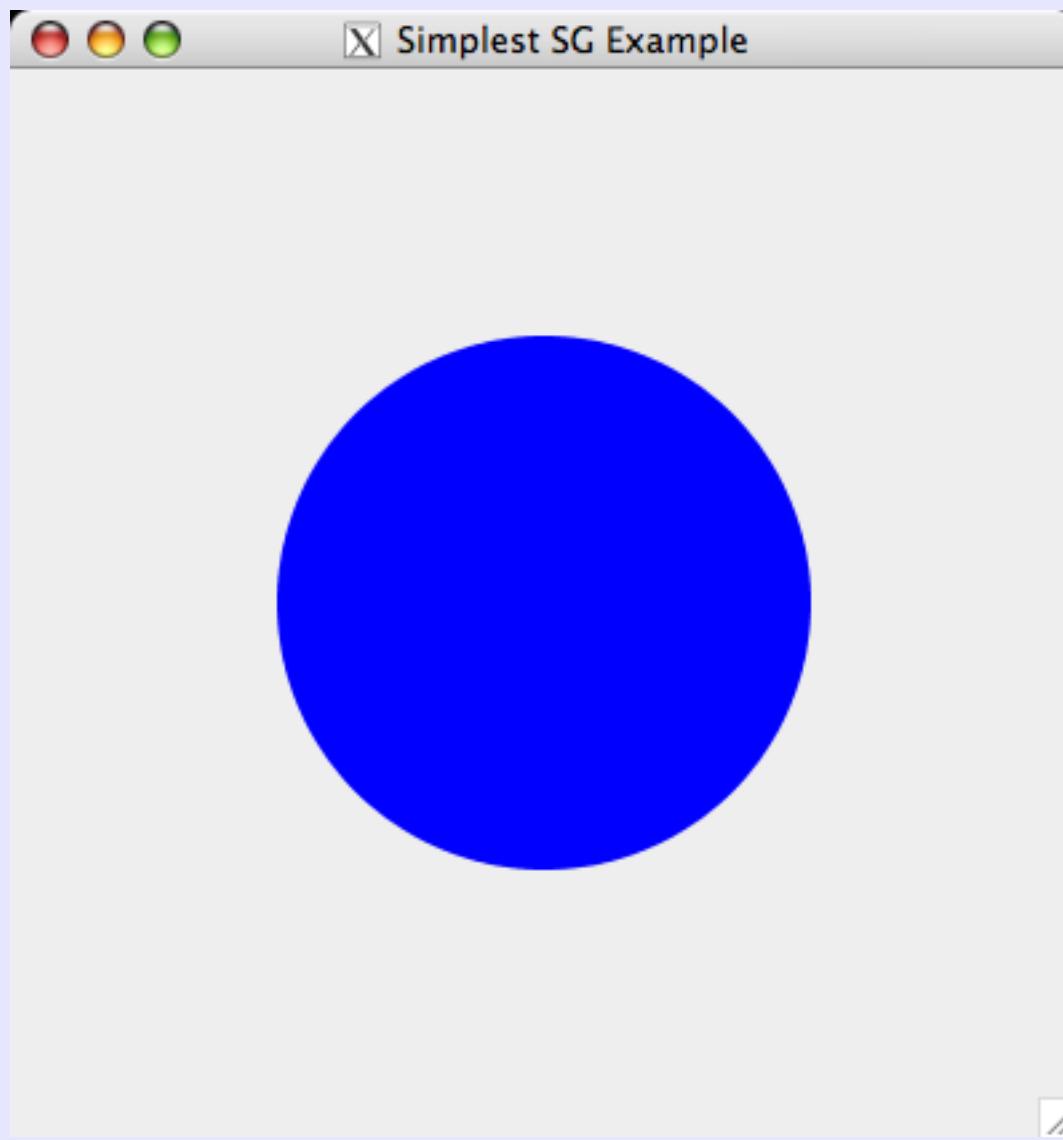
Jazz separates each feature into a separate Java Class/Scene Graph node

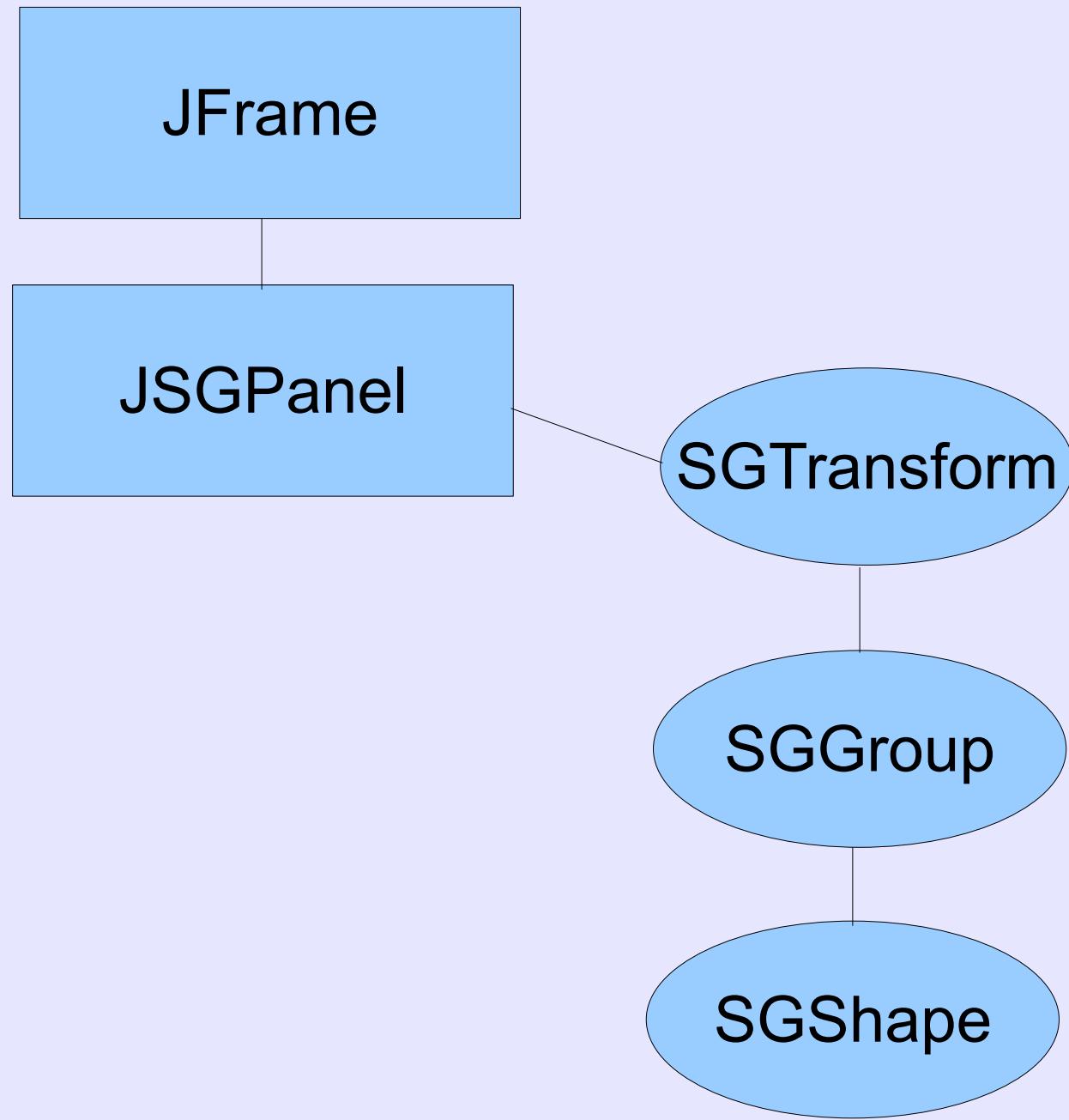
Piccolo combines many features into each Java Class/Scene Graph node

Piccolo was built from experiences with Jazz

Jazz and Piccolo

Paper describing Jazz and Piccolo
“Toolkit Design for Interactive Structured
Graphics,” Bederson, Grosjean, and Meyer
IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering,
August 2004.





```
public class Simplest {  
  
    static final float layoutUnit = 200f;  
    static final float ZOOM = 1.0f;  
  
    ...  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        SwingUtilities.invokeLater(new Runnable() {  
  
            public void run() {  
                createAndShowGUI();  
            }  
        });  
    }  
}
```

```
private static void createAndShowGUI() {  
    // set UI look and feel  
    Simplest app = new Simplest();  
    JFrame f = new JFrame("Simplest SG Ex");  
    f.setDefaultCloseOperation(  
        JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);  
    f.add(app.createMainPanel(),  
        BorderLayout.CENTER);  
    f.pack();  
    f.setLocationRelativeTo(null);  
    f.setVisible(true);  
}
```

```
private JComponent createMainPanel() {  
    final JSGPanel panel = new JSGPanel() {  
        public Dimension getPreferredSize() {  
            int panelSize = (int) (2f * layoutUnit * ZOOM);  
            return new Dimension(panelSize, panelSize);  
        }  
    };  
    panel.setScene(createScene());  
    return panel;  
}
```

```
private SGNode createScene() {  
    float x = 0.5f * layoutUnit;  
    float y = 0.5f * layoutUnit;  
    float size = layoutUnit;  
    SGShape circle = new SGShape();  
    circle.setShape(new Ellipse2D.Float(x, y, size,  
size));  
    circle.setFillPaint(Color.BLUE);  
    SGGroup scene = new SGGroup();  
    scene.add(circle);  
    SGTransform.Scale zoomNode;  
    zoomNode = SGTransform.createScale(1.0, 1.0,  
null);  
    zoomNode.setChild(scene);  
    return zoomNode;  
}
```

Scene Graph

- Packages:

com.sun.scenario.animation

com.sun.scenario.scenegraph

com.sun.scenario.scenegraph.event

com.sun.scenario.scenegraph.fx

...and effects...

Key Classes

- SGNode ←
 - Lean and mean. Each node is very simple
 - Position is a separate node in the scene graph
 - Easier to extend
- FXNode ←
 - Full featured
 - Position etc are attributes
 - Subclass of SGNode
 - Used by JavaFX
 - Easier to program

Jazz

Piccolo

Why choose when
you can have both?

SGNode

Methods

render

globalToLocal(point)

pick(point)

Attributes

Object parent

Map<String, Object> attributeMap

List<SGNodeListener> nodeListeners

List<SGMouseListener> mouseListeners

SGNode
SGParent
SGFilter

Hierarchy of SGNode

SGClip, SGComposite, SGEffector, SGImageOp,
SGRenderCache, SGTransform

SGGroup, SGWrapper

SGLleaf (has paint method like a swing comp.)

SGComponent (wrapper for a swing component)

SGImage

SGAbstractShape

SGText

SGAbstractGeometry

SGArc, SGCircle, SGCubicCurve, SGEllipse,
SGLine, SGQuadCurve, SGRectangle,
SGShape (takes a java.awt.Shape)

FXNode

SGWrapper - Base class for nodes that maintain an internal graph of nodes.

SGWrapper

FXNode

FXAbstractShape

FXShape

FXText

FXComponent

FXGroup

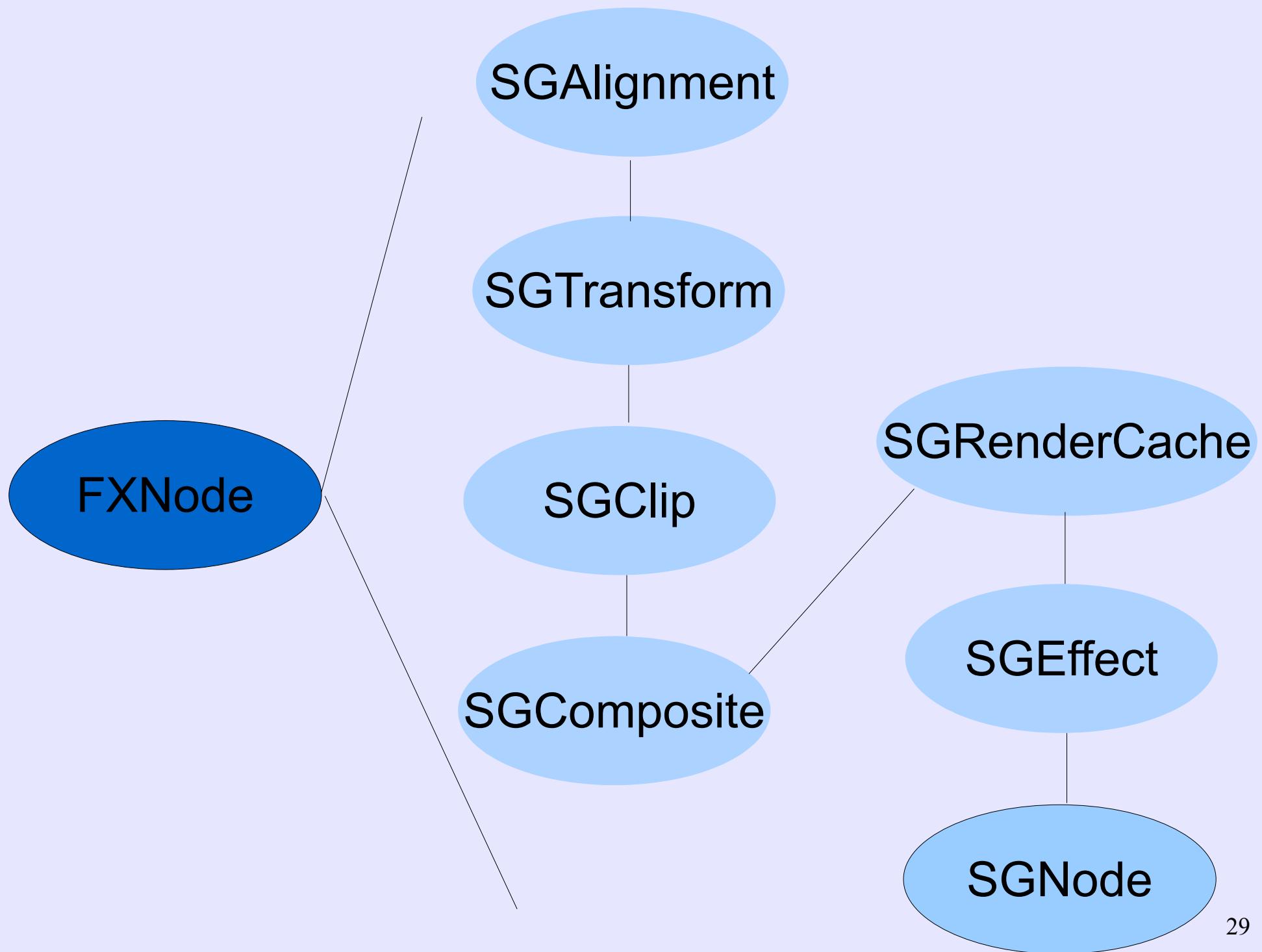
FXImage

FXNode

Attributes

SGAlignment, SGTransform.Affine,
SGTransform.Translate, SGClip,
SGComposite, SGRenderCache, SGEffet,
and leafNode:SGNode

- Each is optional except leafNode
- All are descendants of SGFilter except SGNode



FXText

FXText is

SGText plus attributes from FXAbstractShape

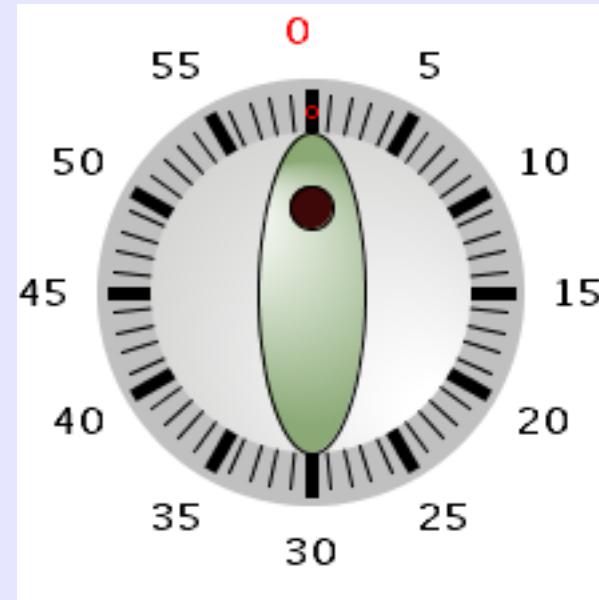
FXAbstractShape

FXAbstractShape is

SAbstractShape plus attributes from FXNode
(the shape is the leaf for FXNode)

EggTimer

- The scene graph
- A Clip
- Some mouse handlers



EggTimer Scene Graph

root: SGGroup

g: SGGroup

ocircle: FXShape (white)

mcircle: FXShape (lightGray)

icircle: FXShape (0xC7C9C6) diskFillColor
major ticks (method createTicks)

minor ticks

knob (method createKnob)

referenceDot (method createReferenceDot)

labels (method createLabels)

EggTimer.makeScene

EggTimer Clip



```
private Clip time;  
...  
time = Clip.create(Clip.INDEFINITE,  
                    Clip.INDEFINITE,  
                    new TimingTargetAdapter() { ... });  
time.pause();
```

```
new TimingTargetAdapter() {  
    public void timingEvent(float t, long totalElapsed) {  
        ...  
        // update twice per second.  
        long now = System.nanoTime();  
        if (TimeUnit.NANOSECONDS.toMillis(now -  
lastUpdate) > 500) {  
            // moves 6 degree per minute  
            double dt =  
TimeUnit.NANOSECONDS.toMillis(now - start);  
            dt = (6 / (double) 60000) * dt;  
            rotateBy(-1 * Math.toRadians(dt));  
            start = System.nanoTime();  
            lastUpdate = start;  
            // check for alarm end. Play sound, change led etc
```

```
kg.addMouseListener(new SGMouseAdapter() {
```

```
    int sx = -1;
```

Top level node for the Knob

```
    int sy = -1;
```

Mouse handler for Knob

```
    public void
```

```
        mouseDragged(java.awt.event.MouseEvent e,  
        SGNode node) {
```

```
            int cx = e.getX();
```

```
            int cy = e.getY();
```

```
            double theta = Math.atan2(r - cy, r - cx) -  
            Math.atan2(r - sy, r - sx);
```

```
            rotateBy(theta);
```

```
            sx = cx;
```

```
            sy = cy;
```

```
}
```

Mouse handler for Knob

```
...  
public void  
mouseReleased(java.awt.event.MouseEvent e,  
SGNode node) {  
    led.setFillPaint(ledColors[1]);  
    sx = -1;  
    sy = -1;  
    time.start(); ←  
}  
});
```



EggTimer.rotateBy

```
private void rotateBy(double theta) {  
    AffineTransform at = new AffineTransform();  
    at.rotate(theta, r, r);  
    knobAffine.transformBy(at);  
    refAffine.transformBy(at);  
}
```

Effects

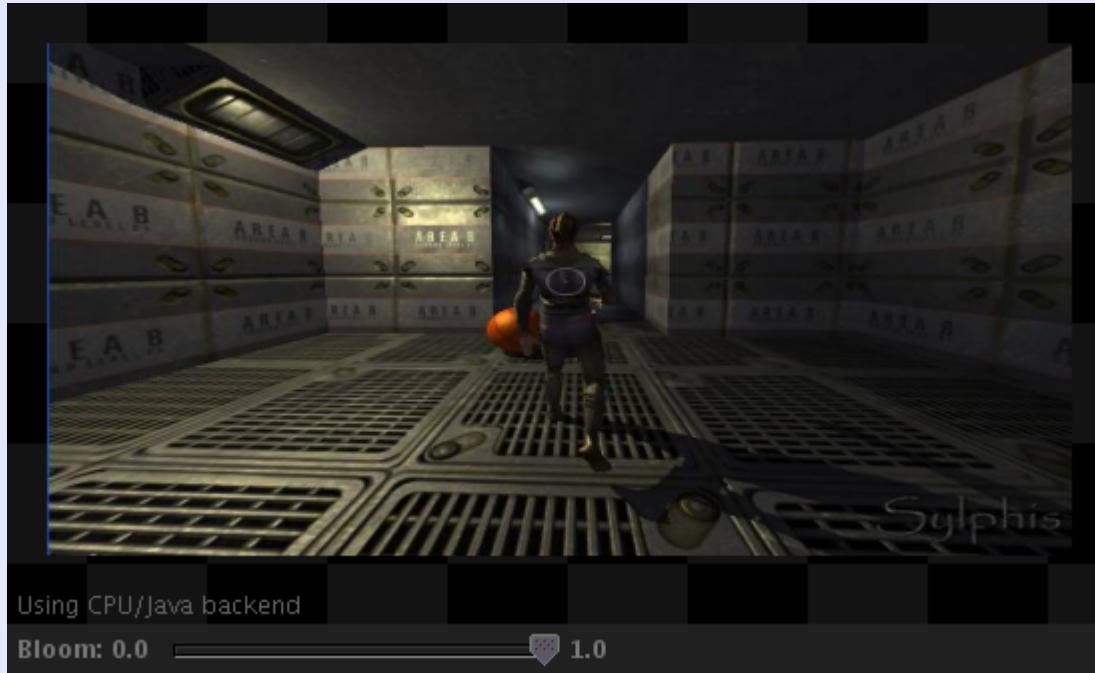
- What's possible? Essentially a filter on raster images
- How do they work?
 - Use shader program on the video card
 - SSE instruction on CPU

Effects

- packages

com.sun.scenario.effect

com.sun.scenario.effect.light



BloomTest



Decora!

Using CPU/Java backend

Radius: 1.0

63.0

X Offset: -30.0



+30.0

Y Offset: -30.0



+30.0



Using CPU/Java backend

Radius: 1.0



63.0

X Offset: -30.0



+30.0

Y Offset: -30.0

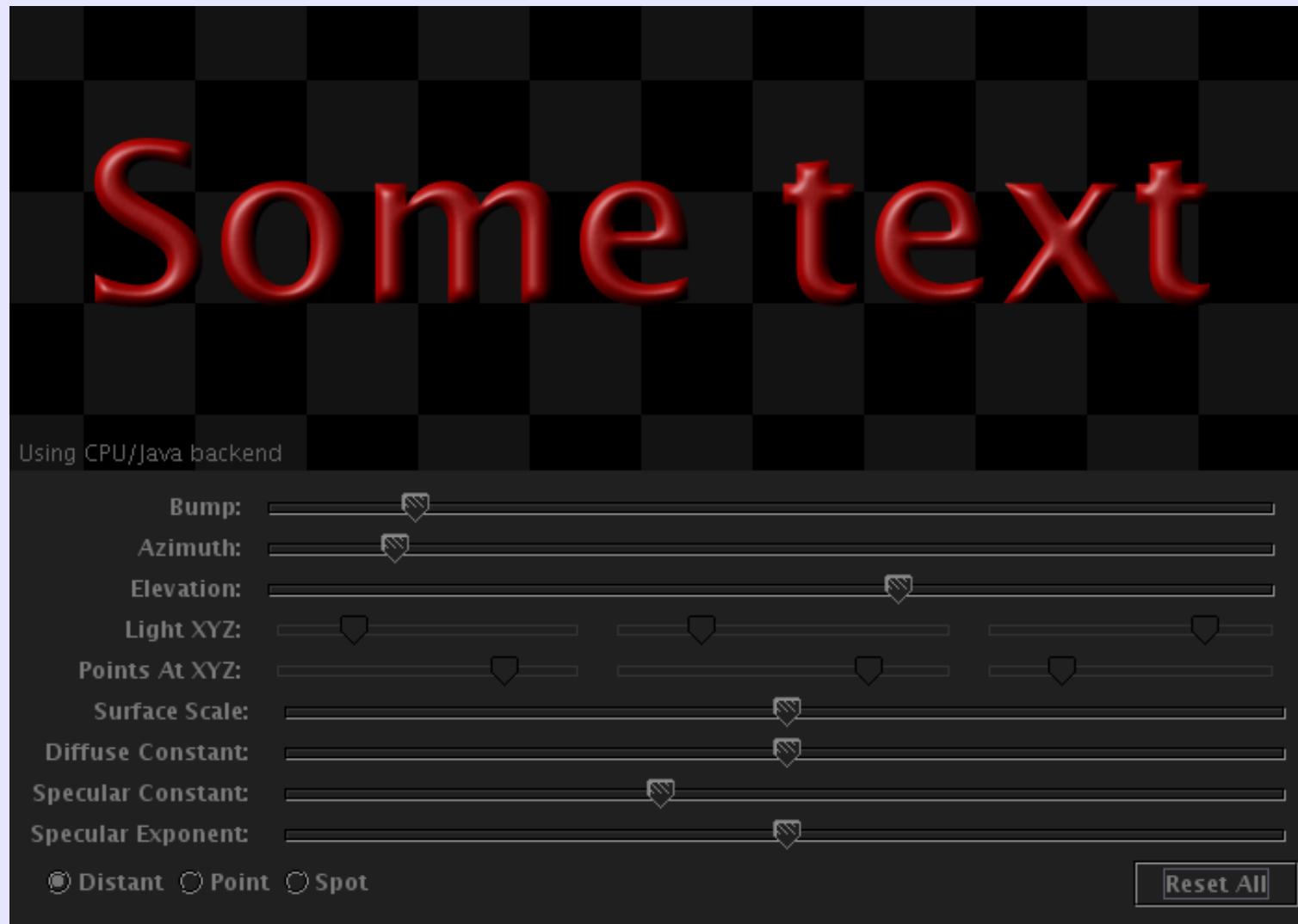


+30.0

InnerShadowTest



PhongLightingTest



Acceleration Types

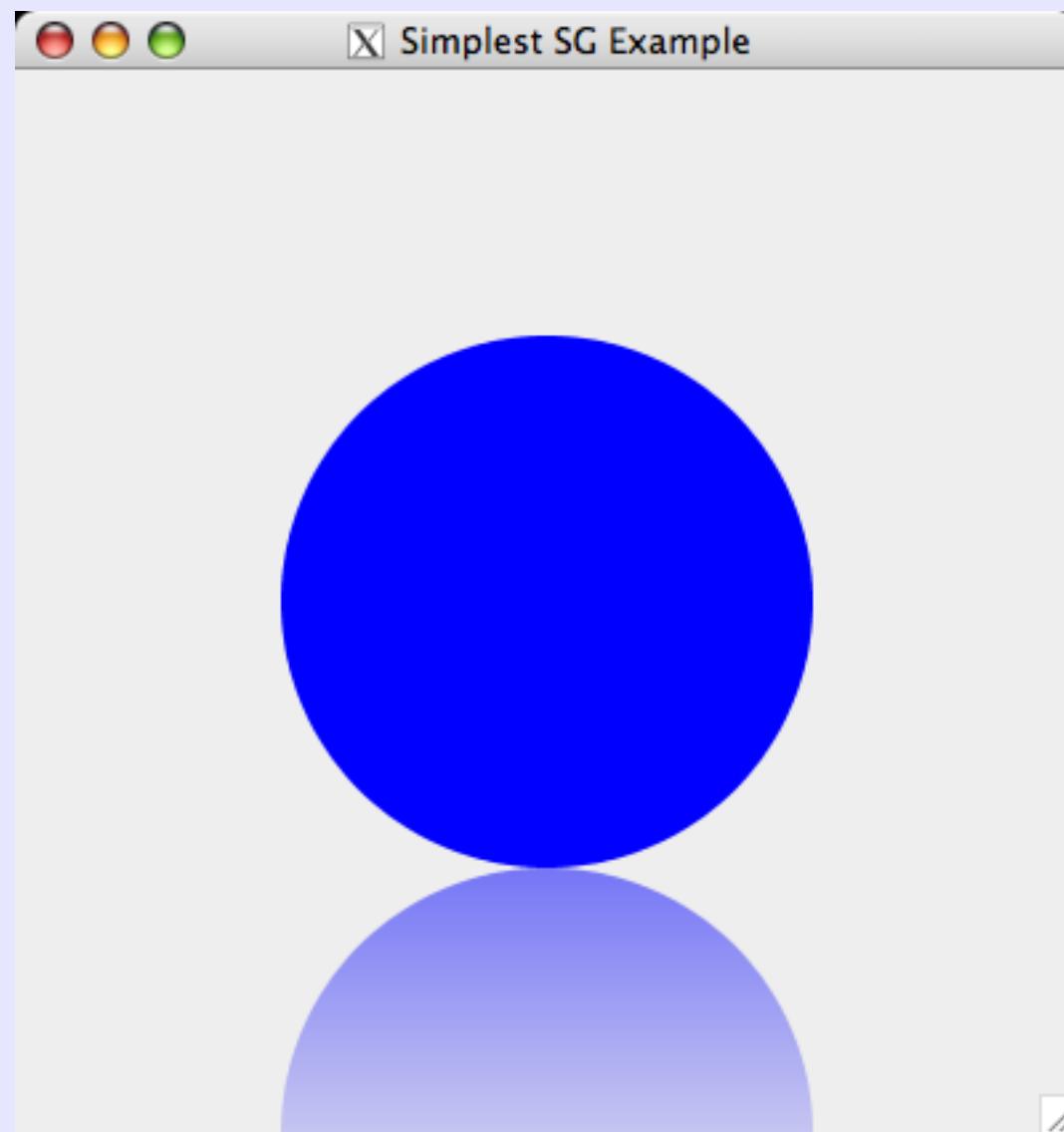
- Effect.AccelType enum constants:
 - On CPU: NONE, FIXED, SIMD
 - On GPU: DIRECT3D, OPENGL
- Blend modes: ADD, DARKEN, DIFFERENCE, EXCLUSION, ... and many more...

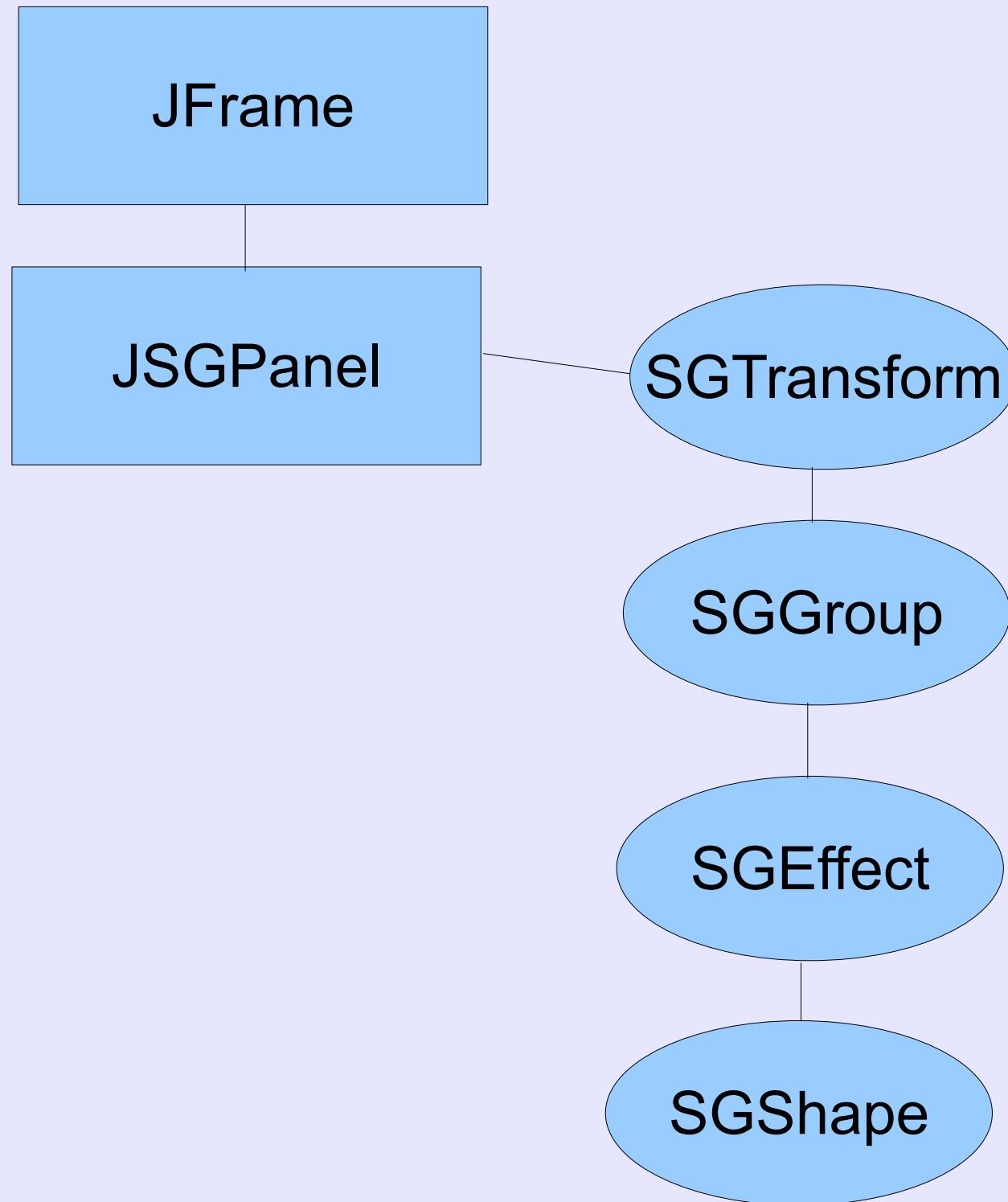
Effects

Blend Bloom BoxBlur Brightpass ColorAdjust
Crop Defocus DisplacementMap
DropShadow Flood GaussianBlur Glow
InnerShadow InvertMask Merge MotionBlur
Offset PerspectiveTransform PhongLighting
Reflection SepiaTone Shadow
ZoomRadialBlur

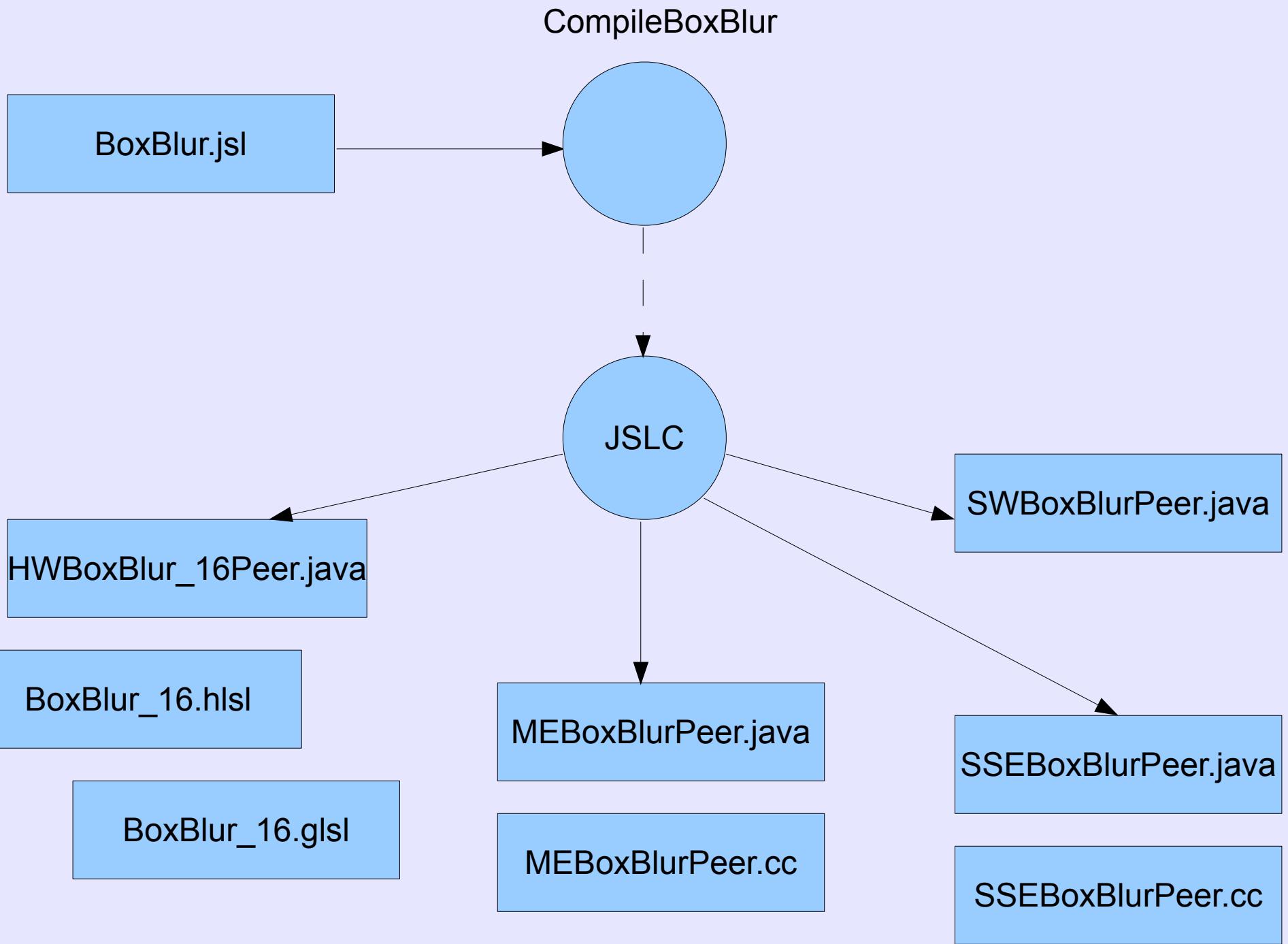
Adding an Effect

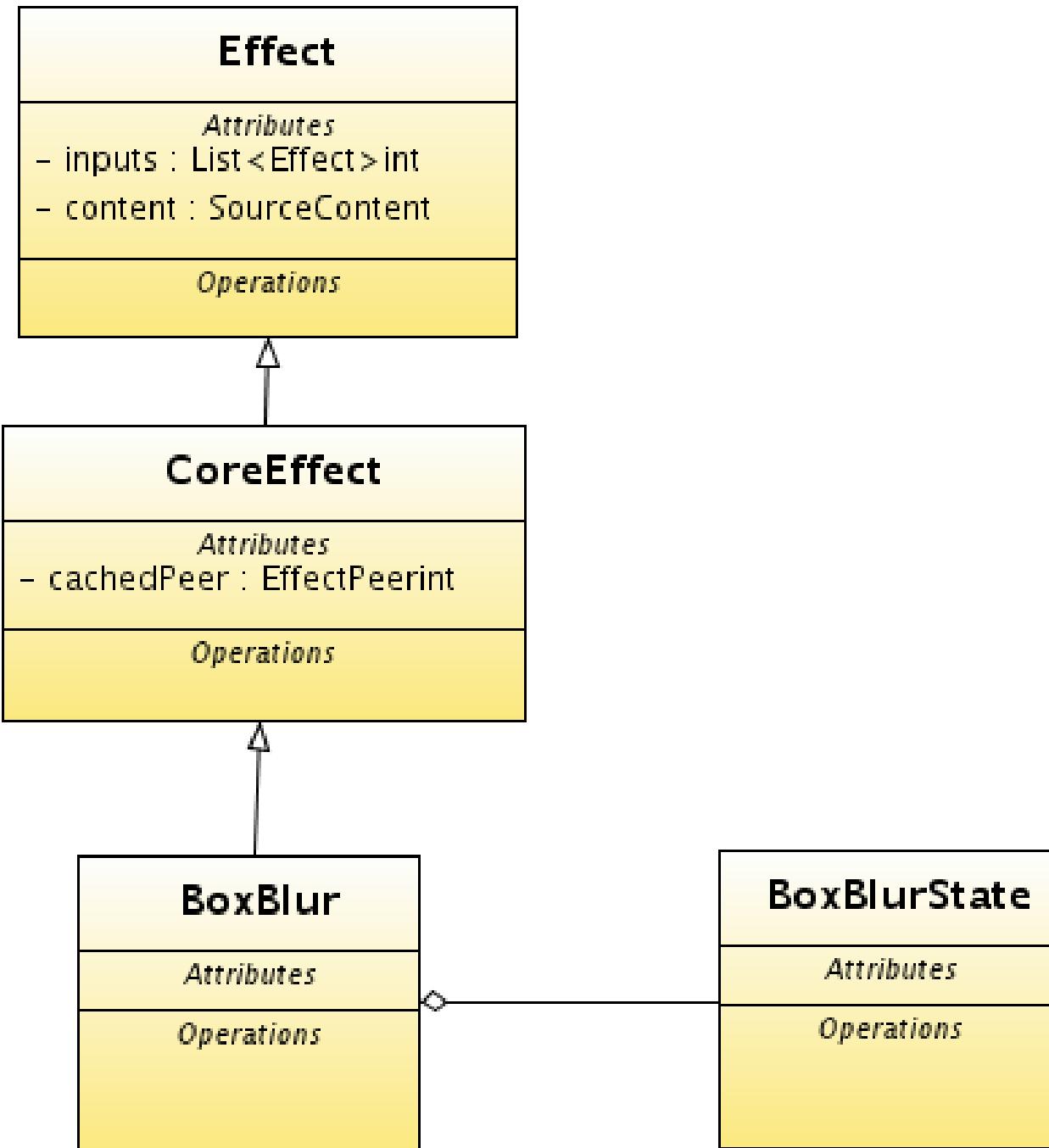
- Insert an SGEffect node into the graph, or
- FXNode.setEffect(Effect)

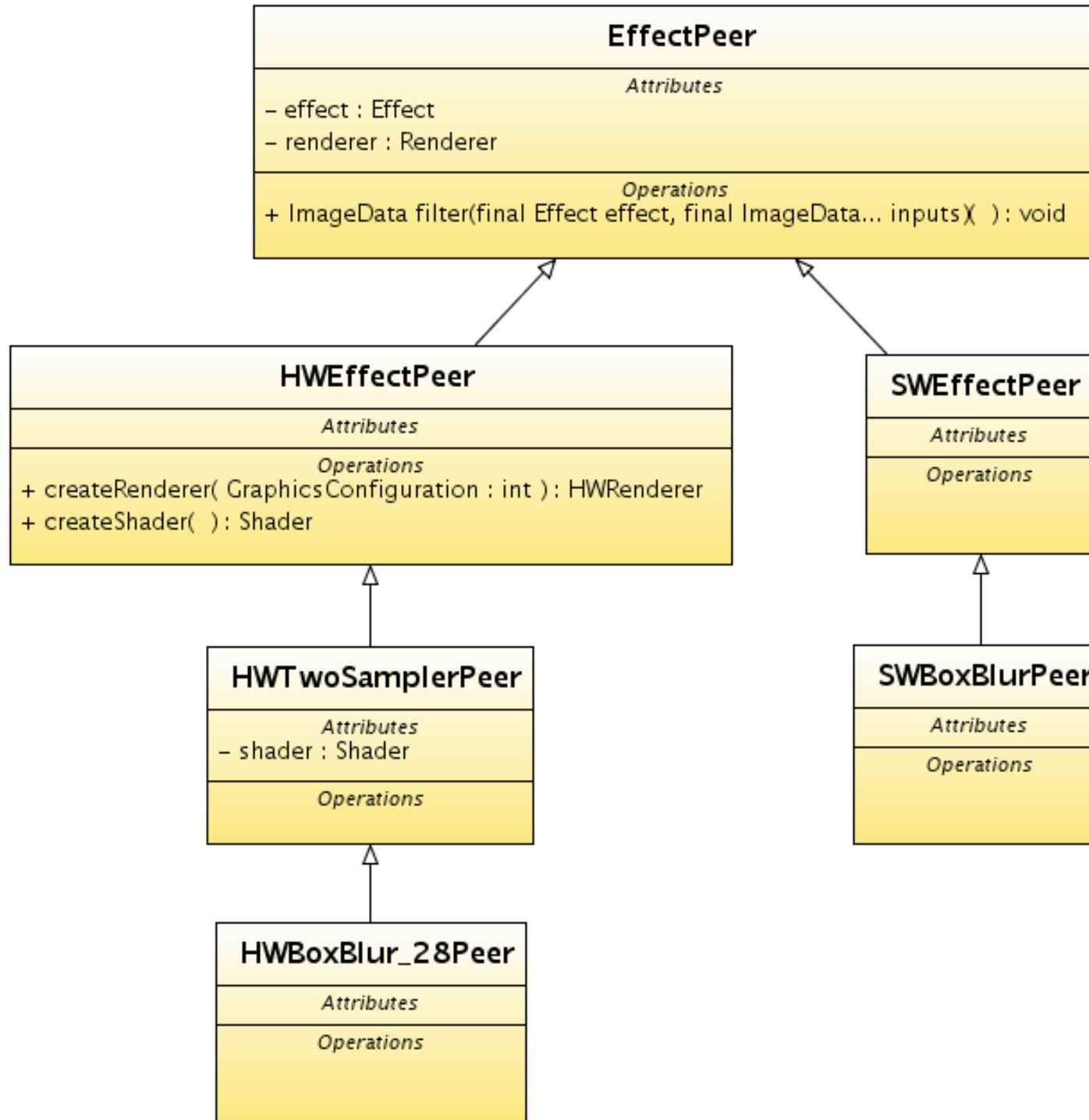


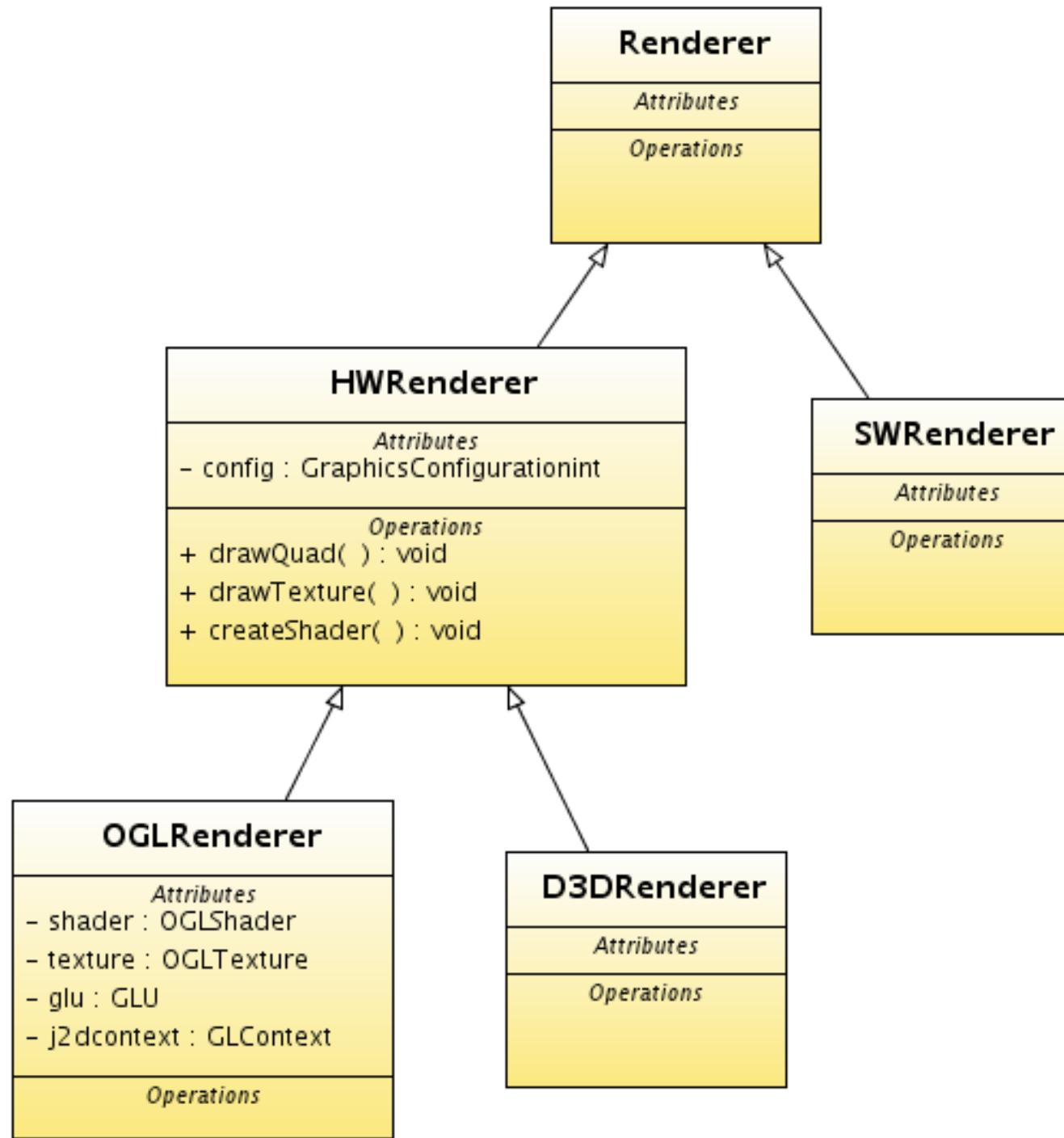


```
        circle.setShape(new Ellipse2D.Float(x, y,
size, size));
        circle.setFillPaint(Color.BLUE);
+    SGEffet effect = new SGEffet();
+    Effect myEffect = new Reflection();
+    effect.setEffect(myEffect);
+    effect.setChild(circle);
SGGroup scene = new SGGroup();
- scene.add(circle);
+ scene.add(effect);
SGTransform.Scale zoomNode;
zoomNode =
SGTransform.createScale(1.0, 1.0, null);
zoomNode.setChild(scene);
```









Platform support

- Windows XP or Vista with Java SE 1.6 Update 10
- Mac OS X with Java SE 1.6

OpenGL Pipeline

- Enable opengl pipeline with (since Java 5)
 - Dsun.java2d.opengl=True
 - Djava.library.path=<pathToJOGL>
- First option turns on the opengl pipeline
- Second option lets JVM find JOGL libraries (needed by Effect's)

D3D Pipeline

- JDK 6u10 has a new Direct3D 9 hardware-accelerated pipeline.
 - Enabled by default on all hardware with Pixel Shaders 2.0 support.
 - Verify by `c:\> set J2D_TRACE_LEVEL=4`
`c:\> java YourApp`

Shaders

- Video cards before shaders were
 - Fixed processing pipeline
 - Some configuration parameters
 - Controlled by a delimited API
- Shaders
 - Can send arbitrary code into the video card
 - Vertex or pixel shaders

Real-Time Rendering 3rd ed. Chapter 3

Why Shaders?

- Without shaders, all objects looked like plastic
- With shaders, damn near any type of surface is possible
- And as a bonus, the video card becomes a programmable resource that can be used for...
 - Acceleration of 2D effects
 - 2D visualization or plotting
 - Whatever else you can think of

```
varying vec3 normal;  
varying vec3 vertex_to_light_vector;  
void main() {  
    // Defining The Material Colors  
    const vec4 AmbientColor = vec4(0.1, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);  
    const vec4 DiffuseColor = vec4(1.0, 0.0, 0.0, 1.0);  
  
    // Scaling The Input Vector To Length 1  
    vec3 normalized_normal = normalize(normal);  
    vec3 normalized_vertex_to_light_vector =  
        normalize(vertex_to_light_vector);  
  
    // Calculating The Diffuse Term And Clamping It To 0-1  
    float DiffuseTerm = clamp(dot(normal, vertex_to_light_vector),  
        0.0, 1.0);  
  
    // Calculating The Final Color  
    gl_FragColor = AmbientColor + DiffuseColor * DiffuseTerm;  
}
```

GLSL Example

Summary

Scenegraph is

- Nodes FXNode (full featured) and SGNode (lean and mean)
- Clip for animation
- Events (mouse handlers)
- Effects

Acceleration?

- Ordinary drawing ops by the graphics pipeline
- Effects by shader, SSE, or...

Thank You

Thanks to the team at Sun that created the
Scenegraph & Effects

- Chris Campbell
- Hans Muller
- Chet Haase
- Igor Kushnirskiy
- bchristi
- flar
- everyone else...
- .

Thanks to the SoyLatte project (open source
java on the mac)

